

Key Word	Definition
	How people are spread over an area
	A measure of how close together people live per km. It could be described as densely (many) or sparsely (few, not many) populated
	A measure of how quickly the number of people increases
	The increase and decrease in the number of people in an area or country
	When birth rate exceeds death rate
	When death rate exceeds birth rate
	Number of babies born per thousand per year
	Number of people dying per thousand per year
	The number of children out of every 1000 born alive, who die before the age of 1
	The average number of years, a person born in a country can expect to live
	occurs when the average age of a population is getting older, less people are in full time work.
	A rapid increase in population.
	A model (in graph form) used to demonstrate how a countries population changes over time as it develops.
	A policy created by the government of a country to attempt to increase population growth of a country
	A policy created by the government of a country to attempt to slow population growth of a country.
	A measure showing the number of dependents, aged zero to 14 and over the age of 65, to the total population, aged 15 to 64
	People usually over 60 who are dependent on the younger economically active people.
	Children under 15 years old who are dependent on the economically active people for their needs
	A person of working age, who is in employment.

Population
Distribution

Natural Increase

Dependency Ratio

Natural Decrease

Population Growth
Rate

Old Dependent

Population Change

Population Density

Demographic
transition model
(DTM)

Anti Natalist Policy

Pro Natalist Policy

Economically
Active

Birth Rate

Over-population

Death Rate

Under-population

Infant Mortality

Young Dependent

Life Expectancy

Population
explosion

Aging population

	When a country or region does not have enough resources to keep it's people at a reasonable standard of living.
	When a country or region has more resources available than are being used by the people living there.